

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS OF THE CENTRAL VALLEY TRIBES

LISTING:

Instrument	Material	Types	Tribal Group
Hand clapper	Elderberry	stock	<i>Mono/Yokotch/Miwok</i>
Rattles	Deer	deer toe hooves	<i>Mono/Yokotch/Miwok</i>
	Deer	dewclaws	<i>Mono/Yokotch/Miwok</i>
	Turtle	shell	Mono
	Coyote Mellon	gourd	<i>Mono/Yokotch/Miwok</i>
	Pandora Moth	cocoon	<i>Mono/Yokotch/Miwok</i>
Hand shaker	Turtle	shell	Yokotch
Whistles	Eagle	leg bone	<i>Mono/Yokotch/Miwok</i>
	Eagle	wing bone	Yokotch
	Hawk	wing bone	Yokotch
	Lion	leg bone	Yokotch
	Blue Heron	wing bone	Yokotch
	Coffee berry	limb	Mono
	Horsetail	stock	Yokotch
	Cane	stock	Yokotch
	Elderberry	limb	<i>Yokotch/Miwok</i>
Flutes	Cedar	wood	Mono
	Elderberry	stock	<i>Mono/Miwok</i>
	Elderberry	limb	Yokotch
	Willow	stock	Mono
	Cane	stock	Yokotch
	Bear	leg	Yokotch
Drums	Cottonwood	hollow/burnt	<i>Mono/Yokotch/Miwok</i>
	Sycamore	hollow/burnt	<i>Mono/Yokotch/Miwok</i>
	Oak	solid	Mono
Foot Drum	Oak	hollow in (1/2)	<i>Mono/Yokotch/Miwok</i>
Sticks	Elderberry	solid	<i>Mono/Yokotch</i>
Strings	Bay wood	stock	<i>Mono/Yokotch/Miwok</i>
Bull Roarer	Oak	limb/slab	<i>Yokotch/Tejon</i>
	Pine	limb/slab	Miwok

Resources:

Miwok Material Culture (Barrett & Gifford, 1933: pages 249-251)  
 The Tache-Yokuts (Cummins, 1978: pages 119-122)  
 Cultural Traditions Endangered (Goode, 1992)  
 Personal Communication (Franco, 1993)